

# Exo-Check Exosome Antibody Arrays

Cat # EXORAY200B-4, Cat #EXORAY210B-8

**User Manual** 

Please see individual components for storage conditions

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#### **Product Description**

The Exo-Check antibody array (4 and 8 array formats) has 12 pre-printed spots including 8 antibodies for known exosome markers (CD63, CD81, ALIX, FLOT1, ICAM1, EpCam, ANXA5 and TSG101) and 4 controls. The two positive control signals provide a bright signal that indicates that the detection reagents are working properly. The Blank spot serves as a background control. The GM130 cis-Golgi marker monitors any cellular contamination in your exosome isolations. The array uses protein lysate from exosomes obtained from a wide variety of methods, including ultracentrifugation, precipitation-based, and size exclusion chromatography. The kits come complete with a secondary detection mixture conjugated to HRP. The Exo-Check arrays are semi-quantitative and can be used to evaluate the relative abundance of certain exosome protein markers from a given set of samples.

Components	4 array kit	8 array kit	Storage Temperature
Lysis Buffer (10X)	1 ml	2 ml	Room temp
Labeling Reagent	4 x 20 μl	8 x 20 μl	-20°C
Columns	4	8	4°C
Column Buffer	20 ml	40 ml	4°C
Blocking Buffer	20 ml	40 ml	4°C
Wash Buffer (20X)	6 ml	12 ml	4°C
Detection Reagent A	20 ml	40 ml	4°C
Detection Reagent B	10 µl	15 μl	4°C
Membranes	4	8	4°C

#### List of Components

*Not supplied:* HRP developer reagent. SBI recommends the use of Advansta WesternBright Sirius HRP substrate, catalog# K12043-C20.

#### Storage

The kits are shipped on blue ice and should be stored at +4°C (except for Labeling Reagent, which must be stored at -20°C and Lysis buffer that must be stored at room temperature) upon receipt. Properly stored kits are stable for 3 months from the date received.

## **General Information**

The various exosome antibody spots will provide signals of varying degree, depending upon the source of the isolated exosomes. Note that for a given sample, signals from each spot on the array cannot be directly compared since the antibody concentrations are different across the array. However, it can be compared across samples to provide a qualitative assessment of a given spot's signal intensity.

## **Protocol for Exo-Check Arrays**

#### Sample preparation

- 1. Start with isolated EVs resuspended in 1X PBS.
- 2. Perform a protein quantitation assay (e.g. BCA or Qubit assay) to determine the amount of protein in your sample. Transfer 50 µg of sample to a new tube; save the rest for future use.
- 3. Add 10X Lysis Buffer to the 50 μg of sample (from step 2) to a final concentration of 1X. Vortex for 15-30 seconds.

Note: No centrifugation is needed during the lysate preparation.

- 4. Equilibrate the Labeling Reagent to room temperature.
- Add 1 µl of Labeling Reagent\* to the entire content from step 3. Vortex to mix the sample.
  \*Use one amber tube of Labeling Reagent per reaction/membrane. Do not save the reagent. Always use a fresh amber tube for preparing a new sample.
- 6. Incubate at room temperature for 30 mins with constant mixing.
- 7. Remove excess Labeling Reagent using the provided columns:
  - a. Vortex the column to resuspend the medium.
  - b. Loosen the screw cap and twist off the bottom closure.
  - c. Place the column in a collection tube.
  - d. Remove the storage buffer by centrifuging at 800 x g for 1 min. Discard the storage buffer.
  - e. Equilibrate the column by adding 400  $\mu$ l Column Buffer.
  - f. Centrifuge for 1 min at 800 x g. Discard the flow-through and place the column into the collection tube.
  - g. Repeat steps e-f 4 times for a total of 5 times.
  - h. Apply the sample from step 6 (100-180  $\mu$ l) slowly in the middle of the packed bed. Note: If the sample was less than 140  $\mu$ l, add a stacker volume of Column Buffer to reach 140  $\mu$ l.
  - i. Elute the sample (i.e., labeled exosome lysate) by centrifuging at 800 x g for 2 mins.
- 8. In a new 15 ml conical tube, combine the 50  $\mu$ g of labeled exosome lysate with 5 ml Blocking Buffer and mix by inverting the tube 3 times.

#### Antibody array capture

- 1. Remove the membrane from the white envelope using forceps, grabbing the edge of the membrane.
- 2. In a small, clean tray, briefly wet the membrane in 5 ml distilled water for 2 mins at room temperature.
- 3. Carefully, decant the water from the membrane. Pipette the 5 ml labeled exosome lysate/blocking buffer mixture to one membrane. Place the membrane "face-up" by positioning the membrane such that the notch is at the top right corner when the membrane is vertical (longer side vertical as in Fig 1 on page 5).
- 4. Incubate the tray/membrane mixture shaking at 2-8°C overnight on a shaker or rocker.

## Membrane washing and signal detection

- 1. Next day, decant the lysate/blocking mixture from the membrane carefully.
- 2. Add 5 ml of 1X Wash Buffer (diluted from 20X stock with DiH2O) and rock gently for 5 min at room temperature.

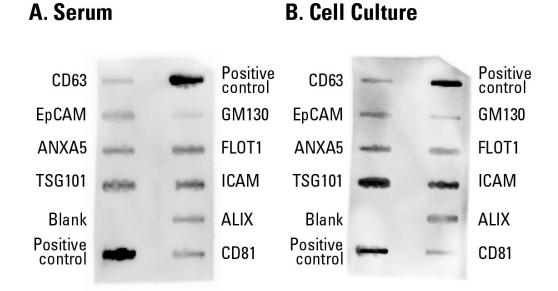
\*Prepare the Detection Buffer by mixing 5 ml of Detection Reagent A + 1.5  $\mu$ l of Detection Reagent B per blot. Double the respective amounts if developing 2 blots.

- 3. Decant 1X Wash Buffer. Repeat step 2 once more. Decant after the last wash.
- 4. Add 5 ml Detection Buffer to the membrane and incubate for 30 min at room temperature on a shaker or rocker.
- 5. Prepare the Developer mixture (not included) about 5 mins before the end of step 4 according to the manufacturer's recommendation.
- 6. Decant the Detection Buffer and add 5 ml 1X Wash Buffer and shake for 5 min at room temperature.
- 7. Decant the 1X Wash Buffer, repeat wash twice for a total of three washes. Decant after the last wash.
- 8. Develop and image the membrane according to instrument manufacturer's recommendations.

Application	Related Products	Website links			
Precipitation of Exosomes from other biological fluids					
Exosome Isolation from Tissue Culture Media	ExoQuickTC	https://www.systembio.com/microrna-research/exoquick-exosomes/ordering			
Exosome Isolation from Plasma	ExoQuick Plasma prep and Exosome precipitation kit	https://www.systembio.com/microrna-research/exoquick-exosomes/ordering			
Protein Characterization of Exosomes					
Western blotting	Exosome antibodies	https://www.systembio.com/microrna-research/exosome-antibody/exoab			
ELISA	ExoELISA Kits	https://www.systembio.com/microrna-research/exosome-antibody/elisas			
Quantification of Exosomes					
Quantification of exosomes	EXOCET Assays	https://www.systembio.com/microrna-research/exosome-antibody/exocet-assay			
RNA extraction from Exosomes					
RNA extraction and profiling	SeraMir kits	https://www.systembio.com/microrna-research/seramir-exosome-rna- profiling/overview			

#### **Next Steps and Related Products**

#### **Example Data and Applications**



**Figure 1.** Data for array spots obtained from 50 µg of normal pooled human serum exosome (isolated using ExoQuick) lysate (A) or HEK293T exosome (isolated using ExoQuick-TC) lysate (B)

Information about the exosome protein targets

		LINK TO EXOCARTA ENTRY
ID	NOTES	FOR THE HUMAN PROTEINS
Positive		
Control	Labeled positive control for HRP detection	N/A
	Cis-golgi matrix protein – control for cellular	
GM130	contamination in exosome preparation	N/A
FLOT1	Flotillin-1	ExoCarta_10211
ICAM1	Intercellular adhesion molecule 1	ExoCarta_3383
	Programmed cell death 6 interacting protein	
ALIX	(PDCD6IP)	ExoCarta_10015
CD81	Tetraspanin	ExoCarta_93185
CD63	Tetraspanin	ExoCarta_967
	Epithelial call adhesion molecule; often found	
EpCAM	in cancer-derived exosomes	ExoCarta_4072
ANXA5	Annexin A5	ExoCarta_308
TSG101	Tumor susceptibility gene 101	ExoCarta_7251
Blank	Background control	N/A

Table 1. Information for each spot on the array

#### **Technical Support**

For more information about SBI products and to download manuals in PDF format, please visit our web site: <u>http://www.systembio.com</u>

For additional information or technical assistance, please call or email us at:

System Biosciences (SBI) 2438 Embarcadero Way Palo Alto, CA 94303 Phone: (650) 968-2200 (888) 266-5066 (Toll Free) Fax: (650) 968-2277 E-mail: General Information: info@systembio.com Technical Support: tech@systembio.com Ordering Information: orders@systembio.com

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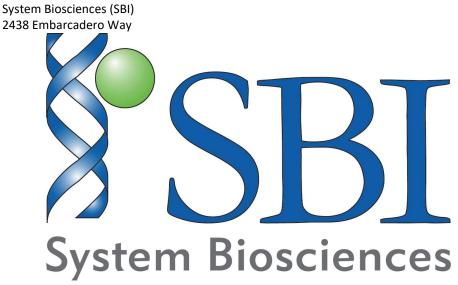
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