

Materials you will need:

Human ES medium

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------------|--------|
| DMEM/F12 | Invitrogen | 10565-042 | | |
| Pen/strep | Invitrogen | 15140-122 | 1X | 1 mL |
| L-Glutamine | Invitrogen | 25030-081 | 2 mM | 2 mL |
| nonessential amino acids | Invitrogen | 11140-050 | 0.1 mM | 2 mL |
| 2-mercaptoethanol | Sigma | M7522 | 0.1 mM (1000x) | 0.2 mL |
| knockout serum replacement | Invitrogen | 10828-028 | 20% | 40 mL |
| bFGF | Invitrogen | 13256-029 | 5 ng/mL | 0.2 mL |
| Total | | | | 200 mL |

hFibroblast medium

| | | | | |
|-------------|------------|-----------|------|--------|
| DMEM | Invitrogen | 11965-092 | | |
| Pen/strep | Invitrogen | 15140-122 | 1X | 2.5 mL |
| L-Glutamine | Invitrogen | 25030-081 | 2 mM | 5 mL |
| FBS | Invitrogen | 16000-044 | 10% | 50mL |
| Total | | | | 500 mL |

High titer lentivirus expressing mouse/human mir-302bcd/367. The minimum titers you will require are approximately $>10^6$ IFU/ml.

Procedure

Lentiviral transduction of human dermal fibroblasts

1. When hFib cells reaches 80% confluence, aspirate medium, wash twice with PBS, cover cells with 0.05% trypsin, and incubate for 5 min at 37°C.
2. Inactivate trypsin with hFib medium, collect cells in a 15 ml conical tube.
3. Centrifuge cells at 100xg at room temperature for 3 min and discard the supernatant.
4. Resuspend the cells in 1 ml hFib medium and count the cell number using a hemacytometer.
5. Plate 1×10^5 cells in each well of 6-well plate, and incubate cells at 37°C, 5% CO₂, for 6 hours.
6. Aspirate medium to remove dead cells, and add 2 ml of fresh hFib medium.
7. Add lentiviruses carrying mouse/human mir-302bcad/367 clusters, with an MOI of 5-10. Infect one well with lentiviruses at MOI 10 and one well with empty vector as control.
8. Add 10 µl of 200x TransDux™ solution into each well, and mix gently by swirling the plate.
9. Repeat steps 7 and 8 next two to three days.
10. One day after final infection, remove the viral supernatant, wash three times with PBS, and add 3 ml of hFib medium.
11. Four days after infection, plate 1×10^6 mitomycin C treated MEF cells in a 100-mm dish or two 60-mm dishes (precoated with 0.1% gelatin). Incubate until the next day.
12. On day 5 after first infection, trypsinize the infected cells and plate them in a 100-mm dish at different cell densities between 5×10^4 to 2×10^5 cells or in a 60-mm dish at densities between 2×10^4 to 1×10^5 cells.
13. Two days later, aspirate medium and replace with hES medium.
14. Change medium everyday with hES medium.
15. After about 3-4 weeks, check the colony formation and pick the colonies with ES-like morphology manually for expansion in hES media.

Example of pre-iPSC colony (after 10-15 days), note the loosely organized colony layered on top of the feeder cells.



Example of a more mature iPSC colony (after 3-4 weeks), note the large and flat appearance.

